



# State of Wisconsin Wisconsin Retirement System FACT SHEET

## Covered Public Employees and Employers

- The Wisconsin Retirement System covers employees of the state of Wisconsin and employees of local government employers who elect to participate, and Milwaukee Public School District teachers. Employees of the city of Milwaukee and Milwaukee County are covered under different pension systems.
- 1,555 employers
- Employees by employer type: 29% state, 71% local
- Participants in the WRS:
 

Active employees	258,647
Annuity recipients (retirees, disability recipients, and beneficiaries)	226,605
Inactive employees with deferred benefit payable	<u>178,071</u>
<b>Total</b>	<b>663,323</b>

## Retirement Benefits

- Minimum retirement age (must be vested): 55 (50 for protectives)
- Benefits are taxed by Wisconsin for the majority of participants
- Formula benefit or money purchase benefit
- Formula benefit** = years of service x final average monthly earnings x formula factor(s) x actuarial reduction factor for early retirement (if applicable)
  - Final average monthly earnings = total of highest three years of earnings ÷ total service (decimal equivalent of years) in those years ÷ 12
  - Formula Factors are based on when creditable service was earned\*

Category	Service Before 1/1/2000	Service Between 2000 and 2011	Service After 2011
General and Teachers	1.765%	1.6%	1.6%
Executive and Elected	2.165%	2.0%*	1.6%*
Protective with Social Security	2.165%	2.0%	2.0%
Protective without Social Security	2.665%	2.5%	2.5%

\*2011 Wisconsin Act 10 changed the Executive and Elected formula factor from 2.0% to 1.6%. The effective date of the change varies among different employee categories, and generally applies to the service earned after Act 10 effective date (i.e. June 29, 2011).

- Normal retirement age (the age at which you can receive a formula retirement benefit with no reduction for early retirement)

General		Protective		Executive and Elected	
Age	Service	Age	Service	Age	Service
65	Any*	54	Any*	62**	Any*
57	30	53	25	57	30

\* Must satisfy applicable vesting provisions (see page 2).

\*\* 2015 Wisconsin Act 55 changed the normal retirement age for the Elected/Executive category from age 62 to 65 for new employees entering the category after December 31, 2016.

- Actuarial age reduction if younger than normal retirement age:  
**General, and Executive Group and Elected Official employees:**  
 Age 57 and above: 0.4%, decreased by 0.001111% per month of service for each month remaining before normal retirement age.  
 Age 55 and 56: 0.4% for each month before age 57.  
**Protective Service:**  
 0.4% per month prior to normal retirement age.
- Benefit maximum: 70% of final average earnings (85% for Protectives without Social Security and 65% for Protectives with Social Security).

**Money Purchase Benefit** = employee and matching employer dollars (including interest) x money purchase factor for current age when retirement benefit begins.

## Contributions

Employee and employer contributions are adjusted annually.

2023 Contributions (percent of payroll)			
	General Elected/ Executive	Protective with Social Security	Protective without Social Security
Employee Normal Cost	6.8%	6.8%	6.8%
Employer Normal Cost	6.8%	13.2%	18.1%
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.6%</b>	<b>20.0%</b>	<b>24.9%</b>

## Vesting

Some participants must meet one of two vesting laws based on when they first began WRS employment:

1. Participants who first began WRS employment after 1989 and terminated employment before April 24, 1998, must have some WRS creditable service in five calendar years; or
2. participants who first began WRS employment on or after July 1, 2011, must have five years of WRS creditable service.

If neither vesting law applies, participants were vested when they first began WRS employment. Vested participants may receive a retirement benefit at age 55 (age 50 for protective category participants), once they terminate all WRS employment. Participants who are not vested may only receive a separation benefit.

## Post-Retirement Adjustments

- Core and Variable annuities can be adjusted based on the investment performance of the Core and Variable Trust Funds.\* Core annuities can be adjusted annually if the increase or decrease would be at least .5%. However, Core annuities can never be decreased below the original Core annuity amount. Variable annuities can be adjusted annually if the increase or decrease would be at least 2%.  
*\* Annuities are funded based on the assumption that the trust fund will earn 5% interest each year. Annuity adjustments are based on investment earnings above and beyond the 5% assumed earnings.*

## WRS Funding

- The Core Fund and Variable Fund had net assets of approximately \$142 billion as of December 31, 2021.
- Actuarial Assumptions:
 

Salary Increases	3.0%
Investment Earnings (active lives)	6.8%
(retired lives)	5.0%