# Wisconsin Retirement System 



## 23rd Annual Actuarial Valuations of Retired Lives <br> December 31, 2005

Gabriel Roeder Smith \& Company

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March 9, 2006

Employee Trust Funds Board
Madison, Wisconsin
Ladies and Gentlemen:

The results of the 23rd annual actuarial valuation of fixed and variable annuities being paid from the Wisconsin Retirement System are presented in this report. The valuation was based upon data, furnished by the WRS staff, concerning Fund assets and individual annuitants and beneficiaries.

The date of this valuation was December 31, 2005. Actuarial assumptions used in the valuation are summarized in the Appendix.

The results of the valuation may be briefly summarized as follows (\$ millions).

|  | Fixed | Variable |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Number of Annuitants | 131,674 | 31,499 |
| Annual Amount | $\$ 2,691.4$ | $\$ 376.5$ |
| Fund Balance | $28,575.3$ | $4,092.7$ |
| Actuarial Reserve | $28,359.7$ | $3,970.7$ |
| Ratio | $\mathbf{1 . 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 . 0 3 1}$ |

Based upon these results, fixed annuities were increased by $0.8 \%$ effective April, 2006 and variable annuities were increased by $3 \%$.

The cooperation of the Secretary and his staff in gathering materials for this valuation is acknowledged with appreciation.


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Mark Buss, ASA
BBM/NLJ/MB:dm

## SECTION A

## Operation of the System

## Operation of The Retirement System

Each year, as of December 31, an actuarial valuation of the liability for retired persons receiving benefits from the Wisconsin Retirement System is conducted. The purpose of the valuation is to determine the actuarial present value of future benefit payments on behalf of current retired lives. This present value is the "actuarial reserve". Theoretically, if an amount of money equal to the actuarial present value were invested at a yield equal to the valuation interest rate, the initial amount plus the continuing investment income would provide exactly the right amount of money to pay the annuities of all current retired persons and their beneficiaries for the rest of their lives. The fund would decrease each year, and would become zero many decades in the future when the last annuitant dies.

The above is a "closed group" description of the operation of the annuity reserve fund. But the fund is really an "open group". The size of the fund does not actually decrease because each year more benefits are added to the rolls than are removed, and fresh money is transferred into the annuity reserve fund to finance the benefits of the new annuitants. (The actuary calculates the reserve transfers for new annuitants each year as a by-product of the actuarial valuation.)

According to theory, the fund will eventually reach a state when the number of people entering (retiring) each year is approximately equal to the number of people exiting (dying) each year. When this mature state is reached, the amount of money in the fund will remain approximately level in constant dollars from year to year. Each year the reserve transfers of the new annuitants plus investment earnings on the whole fund (total money in) will be approximately equal to the benefit payments (total money out). The only source of growth in assets would be the result of the effects of inflation. The dollars in the fund would increase, but the "real" value of the fund would not change.

There are at least two factors that cause the actual operation to be different from the theoretical operation described above. The first is that annuitants may have longer or shorter lifetimes than expected. In recognition of this, the actuary monitors mortality experience of the retirement system and recommends a new mortality table when appropriate. The second factor is that actual investment earnings are rarely equal to the assumed rate. When investment earnings differ from the assumed rate, the difference, positive or negative, is recorded in a supplemental reserve.

## OPERATION OF THE RETIREMENT SYSTEM (CONCLUDED)

The Wisconsin Retirement System maintains separate reserves for fixed and variable annuities. Each year, the actuary determines the actuarial reserve for fixed and variable annuities separately. WRS' practice with respect to the use of supplemental reserves is described below.
fised Anavity Division. If the supplemental reserve is positive and is at least $\mathbf{0 . 5 \%}$ of fised annuity liabilities, fised annuity increases (dividends) may be granted. If the supplemental reserve is negative and is equal to or grenter than $0.5 \%$ of fised annuiky linbilities in absolute value, prior fised annuiky dividends are reduced by an aggregate amount equal to the shortfall. Increases or decreases become effective in April following the December 3 I valuntion.

Variable Annuily Divioion. If the supplemental reserve is at least 2\% of variable annuity linbilities, substantially all of the reserve (dropping fractions of a percent) is used to increase or decrease variable annuities for the ensuing year. Inereases or decreases become effective in April following the December 3 I valuation.

## Section B

Fixed Annuities

## Fixed Annuity Division <br> DEVELOPMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

| Ending Balance December 31, 2004 | \$ Millions |  | Ratio |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Assets | Liabilities |  |
|  | \$26,920.0 | \$26,232.2 | 1.026 |
| Closing Adjustments | (3.2) | 0.0 |  |
| Variable Terminations | 62.1 | 62.1 |  |
| 2005 Dividend: 2.6\% | 0.0 | 637.6 |  |
| Beginning Balance January 1, 2005 | 26,978.9 | 26,931.9 | 1.002 |
| Increases |  |  |  |
| Reserve Transfers | 2,577.2 | 2,577.2 |  |
| Regular Interest | 1,344.9 | 1,344.9 |  |
| Additional Earnings | 323.3 | 0.0 |  |
| Addition to Contingency/Data Reserve | 0.0 | 102.5 |  |
| Experience Study | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Other | 0.0 | 52.2 |  |
| Total Increases | 4,245.4 | 4,076.8 |  |
| Decreases |  |  |  |
| Annuities \& Lump Sums | 2,645.0 | 2,645.0 |  |
| Credit Re-establishments | 4.0 | 4.0 |  |
| Releases fromContingency/Data Reserve | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Experience Study | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Total Decreases | 2,649.0 | 2,649.0 |  |
| Ending Balance December 31, 2005 | \$28,575.3 | \$28,359.7 | 1.008 |

The ending liability balance includes data and contingency reserves of $\$ 336.8$ million.

## Reserve Transfer Recommendation DECEMBER 31, 2005

Amounts to be transferred from the Employer Reserve and the Employee Reserve to the Annuity Reserve to cover liabilities for new annuities are computed as the first step in the annual actuarial valuation. The actuarial present value at time of retirement of fixed annuities reported as new since the last actuarial valuation is $\$ 2,485,553,239$. Adjustments to prior transfers, relating to estimated annuities for which final computations have now been made, totaled $\$ 91,605,802$. Reserve transfers are distributed as follows:

| Group | Regular Transfer | Adjustment <br> to Prior Transfer | Total Transfer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| General | \$2,241,546,522 | \$79,208,183 | \$2,320,754,705 |
| Protective with Social Security | 162,979,433 | 8,488,706 | 171,468,139 |
| Protective without Social Security | 56,851,515 | 3,446,639 | 60,298,154 |
| Executive \& Elected | 24,175,769 | 462,274 | 24,638,043 |
| Totals | \$2,485,553,239 | \$91,605,802 | \$2,577,159,041 |

Accordingly, we recommend that $\$ 2,577,159,041$ be transferred to the Fixed Annuity Reserve. The results in this report assume that this transfer has been made.

## DISCUSSION OF DIVIDEND DECEMBER 31, 2005

The Fixed Annuity Fund Balance, $\$ 28,575.2$ million, exceeded the actuarial present value of fixed annuities and reserves, $\$ 28,359.7$ million, by $\$ 215.6$ million or $0.8 \%$ of the actuarial present value (APV) of fixed annuity payments. The primary sources of the $0.8 \%$ are:

|  | \% of APV |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1. Published earnings rate | 6.50\% |
| 2. Adjustment to relate earnings to average fixed annuity balance | (0.31)\% |
| 3. Earnings rate based on average balance | 6.19\% |
| 4. Expected dividend before adjustments: 1.0619/1.05-1 | 1.13\% |
| 5. Adjustment to relate average asset to ending liability | 0.01\% |
| 6. Carryover from last year due to timing of dividend accounting adjustments, and rounding | 0.17\% |
| 7. Adjustments to contingency reserve and data reserve | (0.36)\% |
| 8. Experience Study | 0.00\% |
| 9. Experience and other effects | (0.19)\% |
| 10. Statutory adjustment to round to nearest one-tenth percent | 0.04\% |
| 11. Computed dividend rate: $(4)+(5)+(6)+(7)+(8)+(9)+(10)$ | 0.8\% |

In accordance with the Administrative Code, ETF 20.25 and Section 40.27(2) Wisconsin Statutes (see page 27), the $0.8 \%$ was allocated to a dividend effective April, 2006.

# Transfers to AnNuity Reserve <br> to Finance Fixed Annuities Approved in 2005 <br> Tabulated by Type of Annuity and Option 

| Code | Type of Benefit | Number | Annual Amount | Transfer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | REGULAR RETIREMENT |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 1,019 | \$ 17,470,585 | \$ 236,474,190 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 857 | 15,943,243 | 213,532,306 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 1,653 | 27,910,487 | 400,308,497 |
| 7 | Joint and 75\% | 939 | 20,805,926 | 313,965,371 |
| 9 | Joint and 75\% on First Death | 490 | 11,629,471 | 166,697,901 |
| 11 | Joint and 100\% | 671 | 12,744,682 | 194,880,134 |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 2,190 | 44,723,756 | 706,524,258 |
| 13 | Temporary to Age 62* | 0 | 46,178,938 | 190,073,204 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 0 | 278,302 | 1,684,182 |
| 40 | Mandatory \& 15-Year Certain | 25 | 179,278 | 2,190,017 |
| 41 | Mandatory \& Certain for Life Expectancy | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | Voluntary \& Certain for Life Expectancy | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Total Regular | 7,844 | 197,864,668 | 2,426,330,060 |
|  | Average Age at Retirement | 59.4 Years ${ }^{\text {¹ }}$ |  |  |
|  | DIS ABILITY RETIREMENT |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 1 | 6,065 | 62,297 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | Joint and 75\% | 0 | 1,230 | 18,069 |
| 9 | Joint and 75\% on First Death | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | Joint and 100\% | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 64 | 1,385,123 | 22,269,568 |
| 17 | 5-Years Certain \& Life or Survivor | 7 | 129,414 | 1,638,014 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | Straight Life | 17 | 389,146 | 5,273,859 |
| 25 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 30 | 777,449 | 10,362,856 |
| 26 | Joint \& 75 \% | 13 | 221,231 | 3,274,093 |
| 27 | Joint \& 100\% | 15 | 284,404 | 4,545,001 |
| 28 | Joint \& $75 \%$ on First Death | 3 | 66,546 | 839,100 |
|  | Total Disability | 150 | 3,260,608 | 48,282,857 |
|  | Average Age at Retirement | 53.6 Years |  |  |
|  | DEATH-IN-SERVICE BENEFITS |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 6 | 140,795 | 2,020,068 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 3 | 36,853 | 476,859 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 49 | 521,426 | 7,718,809 |
| 13 | Temporary to Age 62* | 0 | 133,120 | 724,586 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | Voluntary \& Certain for Life Expectancy | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Total Death-in-Service | 58 | 832,194 | 10,940,322 |
|  | Average Age at Retirement | 53.3 Years |  |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL | 8,052 | \$201,957,470 | \$2,485,553,239 |

* Many annuities in this category were additional annuities. The number counts are included elsewhere.


## Fixed AnNUITIES BEING PAId DECEMBER 31, 2005 TABULATED BY Type OF AnNuITY AND OPTION

| Code | Type of Benefit | Number | Amount | Value |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | REGULAR RETIREMENT |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 16,567 | $\$ 275,990,471$ | $\$ 2,760,508,771$ |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 18,137 | $296,497,606$ | $2,802,291,733$ |
| 3 | 10-Year Certain \& Life | 596 | $8,925,598$ | $38,104,891$ |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 28,604 | $476,280,251$ | $4,718,589,135$ |
| 5 | Joint and 50\% | 181 | $3,093,847$ | $15,261,416$ |
| 6 | Joint and 50\% and 15-Year Certain | 31 | 295,618 | $1,269,553$ |
| 7 | Joint and 75\% | 15,298 | $337,082,633$ | $4,042,157,162$ |
| 8 | Joint and 75\% Integrated | 133 | $2,651,531$ | $19,706,931$ |
| 9 | Joint and 75\% on First Death | 12,035 | $314,980,454$ | $3,352,140,659$ |
| 10 | Joint and 75\% \& 10-Year Certain | 25 | 338,433 | $1,278,067$ |
| 11 | Joint and 100\% | 10,215 | $192,257,897$ | $2,310,183,970$ |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 20,806 | $418,265,768$ | $5,757,010,727$ |
| 13 | Temporary to Age 62* | 1 | $202,624,714$ | $562,997,445$ |
| 14 | 5-Year Certain \& Life Integrated | 413 | $2,536,598$ | $13,005,672$ |
| 15 | 15-Year Certain \& Life Integrated | 260 | $5,451,704$ | $29,537,299$ |
| 20 | Cash Refund Annuity | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 8 | $3,718,498$ | $17,145,135$ |
| 22 | Joint and \$600 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 | 15-Year Certain \& Life \& Survivor | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40 | Mandatory and Certain for 15 Years | 107 | 616,512 | $0,421,780$ |
| 41 | Mandatory \& Certain for Life Expectancy | 15 | 226,479 | $1,537,608$ |
| 42 | Voluntary \& Certain for Life Expectancy | 124 | $1,822,039$ | $12,746,785$ |
| 99 | Joint and 66-2/3\% Original Amount | 389 | $2,844,778$ | $16,280,961$ |
| 99 | Joint and 66-2/3\% Dividends | 0 | $8,490,307$ | $47,342,999$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 123,945 | $\$ 2,554,991,736$ | $\$ 26,525,518,699$ |

* Many annuities in this category were additional annuities. The number counts are included elsewhere.
(Concluded on next page)


## Fixed Annuities Being Paid December 31, 2005 Tabulated by Type of Annuity and Option (CONCLUDED)

| Code | Type of Benefit | Number | Annual Amount | Present <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIS ABILITY RETIREMENT |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 6 | \$ 29,274 | \$ 206,759 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life * | 1 | 11,856 | 110,843 |
| 3 | 10-Year Certain \& Life * | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 0 | 9,060 | 90,265 |
| 7 | Joint and 75\% * | 0 | 3,461 | 40,017 |
| 9 | Joint and 100\% | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 11 | Joint and 100\% | 0 | 10,425 | 64,712 |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 1,499 | 28,169,407 | 392,733,064 |
| 17 | 5-Year Certain \& Life or Survivor | 749 | 15,337,323 | 121,972,309 |
| 18 | Cash Refund Annuity | 152 | 2,214,214 | 8,939,883 |
| 21 | Certain Only | 0 | 10,282 | 43,893 |
| 23 | Joint and \$600 | 4 | 3,477 | 15,779 |
| 24 | Straight Life | 620 | 14,134,138 | 141,227,131 |
| 25 | 15-Year Certain \& Life or Survivor | 1,274 | 26,210,250 | 267,270,365 |
| 26 | Straight Life \& Joint \& 75\% | 520 | 10,345,398 | 118,236,838 |
| 27 | Straight Life \& Joint \& 100\% | 1,293 | 22,522,135 | 278,686,480 |
| 28 | Joint \& 75\% on First Death | 249 | 4,935,898 | 42,641,172 |
| 99 | Joint \& 66-2/3\% Original Amount | 48 | 177,074 | 1,016,508 |
| 99 | Joint \& 66-2/3\% Dividends | 0 | 616,275 | 3,528,099 |
|  | Total Disability | 6,415 | 124,739,947 | 1,376,824,117 |
| DEATH-IN-SERVICE BENEFITS |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 278 | 2,268,118 | 23,618,000 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 130 | 1,570,770 | 16,502,690 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 718 | 6,220,946 | 72,775,058 |
| 7 | Joint and 75\% | 1 | 40,792 | 243,835 |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 3 | 10,995 | 175,005 |
| 13 | Temporary to Age 62* | 0 | 979,491 | 3,860,529 |
| 14 | 5-Year Certain \& Life Integrated | 155 | 162,438 | 848,667 |
| 15 | 15-Year Certain \& Life Integrated | 2 | 48,101 | 302,634 |
| 17 | 5-Year Certain \& Life or Survivor | 1 | 3,255 | 18,873 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 2 | 19,881 | 97,912 |
| 22 | Joint and \$600 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 23 | Joint and \$600 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | Voluntary \& Certain for Life Expec | 21 | 235,677 | 1,397,062 |
| 99 | Joint \& 66-2/3\% Original Amount | 3 | 25,060 | 192,777 |
| 99 | Joint \& 66-2/3\% Dividends | 0 | 64,415 | 488,139 |
|  | Total Death-in-Service | 1,314 | \$ 11,649,939 | \$ 120,521,181 |
|  | GRAND TOTAL | 131,674 | \$2,691,381,622 | \$28,022,863,997 |

* Many annuities in this category were additional annuities. The number counts are included elsewhere.

Fixed Annuities Being Paid December 31, 2005
Tabulated by Attained Ages

| Attained Ages | Regular |  | Disability |  | Death-in-Service |  | Totals |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | Annual Amount | No. | Annual Amount | No. | Annual Amount | No. | Annual Amount |
| Under 20 | 0 | \$ 0 | 6 | \$ 31,806 | 10 | \$ 65,512 | 16 | \$ 97,318 |
| 20-24 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 36,856 | 6 | 41,052 | 14 | 77,908 |
| 25-29 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 65,409 | 14 | 85,803 | 22 | 151,212 |
| 30-34 | 1 | 12,962 | 22 | 177,512 | 9 | 38,540 | 32 | 229,014 |
| 35-39 | 9 | 56,973 | 37 | 543,497 | 16 | 131,091 | 62 | 731,561 |
| 40-44 | 19 | 217,406 | 124 | 2,146,947 | 19 | 135,572 | 162 | 2,499,925 |
| 45-49 | 87 | 856,543 | 298 | 5,595,893 | 48 | 292,767 | 433 | 6,745,203 |
| 50-54 | 1,026 | 25,806,660 | 716 | 14,878,501 | 59 | 639,720 | 1,801 | 41,324,881 |
| 55-59 | 15,842 | 428,513,284 | 1,128 | 24,397,555 | 126 | 1,795,301 | 17,096 | 454,706,140 |
| 60-64 | 22,801 | 514,744,063 | 1,075 | 22,341,956 | 160 | 2,121,428 | 24,036 | 539,207,447 |
| 65-69 | 22,836 | 441,353,742 | 978 | 20,168,340 | 147 | 1,358,707 | 23,961 | 462,880,789 |
| 70-74 | 20,043 | 400,539,876 | 809 | 15,428,700 | 139 | 1,260,091 | 20,991 | 417,228,667 |
| 75-79 | 16,679 | 331,965,958 | 612 | 10,401,643 | 167 | 1,432,891 | 17,458 | 343,800,492 |
| 80-84 | 12,352 | 234,322,847 | 388 | 5,905,495 | 145 | 921,572 | 12,885 | 241,149,914 |
| 85-89 | 7,230 | 113,235,406 | 155 | 2,177,091 | 127 | 608,477 | 7,512 | 116,020,974 |
| 90-94 | 3,105 | 38,221,243 | 45 | 390,980 | 70 | 345,744 | 3,220 | 38,957,967 |
| 95\& Up | 878 | 8,251,160 | 6 | 41,487 | 24 | 157,860 | 908 | 8,450,507 |
| Certain Only* | 1,037 | 16,893,613 | 0 | 10,279 | 28 | 217,811 | 1,065 | 17,121,703 |
| Totals | 123,945 | \$2,554,991,736 | 6,415 | \$124,739,947 | 1,314 | \$11,649,939 | 131,674 | \$2,691,381,622 |


| Averages in Years |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Age at retirement | 60.2 | v | 50.4 | 59.7 |
| Attained age | 70.6 | 64.4 | 69.9 | 70.4 |
| Service at retirement | 23.2 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 22.9 |

[^0]
## Fixed Annuities Being Paid By Attained Age* DECEMBER 31, 2005



Number of Recipients


Attained Age Groups

* Includes regular and disability retirees and survivor beneficiaries. The "certain" category includes annuities paid for a fixed period which is not dependent upon the age of the recipient.


## On Behalf of Present Retired Lives

Including Future Dividends


| Total Future Payments | $\$$ | 67.6 billion |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| From Present Assets |  | 28.6 |
| From Investment Return |  | 39.0 |

## Section C

## Variable Annuities

## VARIABLE ANNUITY DIVISION Development of Assets and Liabilities

|  | \$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Assets | Liabilities | Ratio |
| Ending Balance December 31, 2004 | \$3,909.9 | \$3,654.5 | 1.070 |
| Closing Adjustments | (3.1) | 0.0 |  |
| Variable Terminations | (62.1) | (62.1) |  |
| 2005 Adjustment:7\% | 0.0 | 250.9 |  |
| Beginning Balance January 1, 2005 | 3,844.7 | 3,843.3 | 1.000 |
| Increases |  |  |  |
| Reserve Transfers | 280.3 | 280.3 |  |
| Regular Interest | 190.0 | 190.0 |  |
| Additional Earnings | 147.9 | 0.0 |  |
| Addition to Contingency/Data Reserve | 0.0 | 13.9 |  |
| Experience Study | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Other | 0.0 | 13.4 |  |
| Total Increases | 618.2 | 497.6 |  |
| Decreases |  |  |  |
| Annuities \& Lump Sums | 369.2 | 369.2 |  |
| Credit Re-establishments | 1.0 | 1.0 |  |
| Release from Contingency/Data Reserve | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Experience Study | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Other | 0.0 | 0.0 |  |
| Total Decreases | 370.2 | 370.2 |  |
| Ending Balance December 31, 2005 | \$4,092.7 | \$3,970.7 | 1.031 |

The ending liability balance includes contingency reserves of $\$ 39.3$ million.

## Reserve Transfer Recommendation DECEMBER 31, 2005

Amounts to be transferred from the Employer Reserve and the Employee Reserve to the Annuity Reserve to cover liabilities for new annuities are computed as the first step in the annual actuarial valuation. The actuarial present value at time of retirement of variable annuities reported as new since the last actuarial valuation is $\$ 274,313,891$. Adjustments to prior transfers, relating to estimated annuities for which final computations have now been made, totaled $\$ 6,033,242$. Reserve transfers were distributed as follows:

| Group | Regular <br> Transfer | Adjustment <br> to Prior Transfer | Total Transfer |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| General | $\$ 255,377,624$ | $\$ 5,054,349$ | $\$ 260,431,973$ |
| Protective with Social Security | $10,398,262$ | 691,986 | $11,090,248$ |
| Protective Without Social Security | $4,155,147$ | 201,140 | $4,356,287$ |
| Executive \& Elected | $4,382,858$ | 85,767 | $4,468,625$ |
| Totals | $\mathbf{\$ 2 7 4 , 3 1 3 , 8 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 6 , 0 3 3 , 2 4 2}$ | $\mathbf{\$ 2 8 0 , 3 4 7 , 1 3 3}$ |

Accordingly, we recommend that $\$ 280,347,133$ be transferred to the Variable Annuity Reserve. The results in this report assume that this transfer has been made.

## Discussion of Variable Annuity Change DECEMBER 31, 2005

Variable Annuity Reserves, $\$ 4,092.8$ million, exceeded the actuarial present value of variable annuities, $\$ 3,970.7$ million, by $\$ 122.0$ million as of December 31, 2005 or $3 \%$ of the actuarial present value (APV) of variable annuity payments. In accordance with Section 40.28(2) of the Wisconsin statutes (see page 27), variable annuities will be increased by $3 \%$ effective April, 2006. The primary sources of the $3 \%$ are as follows:

```
% of APV
```

1. Published earnings rate based on beginning of year balances 9.0\%
2. Adjustment to relate earnings to average variable annuity fund balance
3. Earnings rate based on average balance
8.9\%
4. Expected change before adjustments:
1.089/1.05-1
5. Adjustment to relate average asset to ending liability

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 6. Carryover from last year due to timing of distribution, } \\
& \text { accounting adjustments, and truncation }
\end{aligned}
$$

7. Adjustments to contingency reserve
8. Experience Study 0.0\%
9. Experience and other effects
10. Statutory adjustment to truncate to whole percent (0.1)\%
11. Variable annuity change: (4) $+(5)+(6)+(7)+(8)+(9)+(10)$

# Transfers to Annuity Reserve <br> to Finance Variable Annuities Approved in 2005 TAbulated by Type of Annuity and Option 

| Code | Type of Benefit | Number | Annual Amount | Transfer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | REGULAR RETIREMENT |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 226 | \$ 1,634,445 | \$ 21,606,522 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 204 | 1,774,849 | 23,343,475 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 427 | 3,164,280 | 45,223,210 |
| 7 | Joint and 75\% | 251 | 2,149,426 | 32,352,567 |
| 9 | Joint and 75\% on First Death | 146 | 1,937,195 | 26,817,143 |
| 11 | Joint and 100\% | 160 | 1,429,517 | 21,690,912 |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 614 | 5,218,152 | 81,765,493 |
| 13 | Temporary to Age 62* | 0 | 4,331,010 | 17,942,610 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 0 | 60,991 | 388,376 |
| 40 | Mandatory \& Certain for Life Expec | 3 | 8,513 | 100,900 |
| 41 | Mandatory \& Certain for Life Expec | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | Voluntary \& Certain for Life Expec | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Total Regular | 2,031 | 21,708,378 | 271,231,208 |
|  | Average Age at Retirement | 59.4 Years' |  |  |
|  | DISABILITY RETIREMENT |  |  |  |
| 11 | Joint and 100\% | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 23 | 78,502 | 1,235,329 |
| 17 | 5-Year Certain \& Life or Survivor | 2 | 942 | 12,209 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | Straight Life | 4 | 9,520 | 136,708 |
| 25 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 14 | 30,642 | 417,322 |
| 26 | Joint \& 75 \% | 2 | 13,023 | 196,365 |
| 27 | Joint \& 100\% | 3 | 2,036 | 33,145 |
| 28 | Joint \& $75 \%$ on First Death | 1 | 658 | 9,020 |
|  | Total Disability | 49 | 135,323 | 2,040,098 |
|  | Average Age at Retirement | 53.2 Years |  |  |
|  | DEATH-IN-SERVICE BENEFITS |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 1 | 1,051 | 13,176 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 16 | 67,545 | 967,089 |
| 13 | Temporary to Age 62* | 0 | 8,106 | 62,320 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 42 | Voluntary \& Certain for Life Expec | 0 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Total Death-in-Service | 17 | 76,702 | 1,042,585 |
|  | Average Age at Retirement | 52.4 Years |  |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL | 2,097 | \$21,920,403 | \$274,313,891 |

* Many annuities in this category were additional annuities. The number counts are included elsewhere.


## Variable Annuities Being Paid December 31, 2005 Tabulated by Type of Annuity and Option

| Code | Type of Benefit | Number | Annual <br> Amount | Present <br> Value |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | REGULAR RETIREMENT |  |  |  |
|  | Straight Life |  |  |  |
| 1 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 3,523 | $\$ 37,369,143$ | $\$ 356,838,713$ |
| 2 | 10-Year Certain \& Life | 3,760 | $35,439,870$ | $326,637,346$ |
| 3 | 155 | $1,178,131$ | $4,901,093$ |  |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 6,197 | $60,559,904$ | $603,610,407$ |
| 5 | Joint and 50\% | 100 | 840,925 | $4,056,388$ |
| 6 | Joint and 50\% and 15-Year Certain | 25 | 173,969 | 815,067 |
| 7 | Joint and 75\% | 4,038 | $49,453,288$ | $588,809,369$ |
| 8 | Joint and 75\% Integrated | 42 | 258,922 | $1,945,605$ |
| 9 | Joint and 75\% on First Death | 3,902 | $60,244,408$ | $631,322,070$ |
| 10 | Joint and 75\% \& 10-Year Certain | 15 | 125,248 | 481,795 |
| 11 | Joint and 100\% | 2,556 | $29,302,984$ | $338,263,772$ |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 5,427 | $66,706,564$ | $903,472,645$ |
| 13 | Temporary to Age 62* | 0 | $23,226,301$ | $62,051,940$ |
| 14 | 5-Year Certain \& Life Integrated | 119 | 340,859 | $1,709,841$ |
| 15 | 15-Year Certain \& Life Integrated | 65 | 368,200 | $1,940,781$ |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 2 | $1,089,281$ | $5,058,002$ |
| 25 | 15-Year Certain \& Life or Survivor | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 40 | Mandatory \& Certain for 15 years | 14 | 123,084 | $1,258,545$ |
| 41 | Mandatory \& Certain for Life Expec | 3 | 18,494 | 137,475 |
| 42 | Voluntary \& Certain for Life Expec | 14 | 253,766 | $1,576,287$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total Regular | 29,957 | $\$ 367,073,341$ | $\$ 3,834,887,141$ |

* Many annuities in this category were additional annuities. The number counts are included elsewhere.
(Concluded on next page)


## Variable Annuities Being Paid December 31, 2005 TABULATED BY Type of AnNuity and Option (CONCLUDED)

| Code | Type of Benefit | Number | Annual <br> Amount | Present <br> Value |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIS ABILITY RETIREMENT |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 2 | \$ 3,037 | \$ 20,355 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life* | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | Joint and 75\%* | 0 | 104 | 1,349 |
| 11 | Joint and 100\% | 0 | 10,869 | 67,467 |
| 12 | Joint and 100\% \& 15-Year Certain | 274 | 1,889,839 | 24,905,352 |
| 17 | 5-Year Certain \& Life or Survivor | 148 | 785,834 | 5,659,382 |
| 18 | Cash Refund Annuity | 35 | 107,979 | 306,460 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24 | Straight Life | 101 | 620,939 | 5,193,630 |
| 25 | 15-Year Certain \& Life or Survivor | 203 | 1,218,352 | 11,703,663 |
| 26 | Straight Life \& Joint \& 75\% | 114 | 890,754 | 9,388,565 |
| 27 | Straight Life \& Joint \& 100\% | 249 | 1,485,379 | 17,356,104 |
| 28 | Joint \& $75 \%$ on First Death | 62 | 432,386 | 3,510,831 |
|  | Total Dis ability | 1,188 | \$ 7,445,472 | \$ 78,113,158 |
| DEATH-IN-SERVICE BENEFITS |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Straight Life | 56 | \$ 347,650 | \$ 3,168,138 |
| 2 | 5-Year Certain \& Life | 36 | 279,228 | 2,712,648 |
| 4 | 15-Year Certain \& Life | 221 | 1,191,697 | 11,607,503 |
| 13 | Temporary to Age 62* | 0 | 106,162 | 414,952 |
| 14 | 5-Year Certain \& Life Integrated | 36 | 33,939 | 181,874 |
| 21 | Certain Only* | 1 | 9,615 | 66,027 |
| 42 | Voluntary \& Certain for Life Expec | 4 | 34,427 | 220,661 |
| Total Death-in-Service 354 \$ 2,002,718 ${ }^{\text {c }}$ ( 18,371,803 |  |  |  |  |
|  | GRAND TOTAL | 31,499 | \$376,521,531 | \$3,931,372,102 |

* Many annuities in this category were additional annuities. The number counts are included elsewhere.


## Variable Annuities Being Paid December 31, 2005 <br> Tabulated by Attained Ages

| Attained Ages | Regular |  | Disability |  | Death-in-Service |  | Totals |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | Annual Amount | No. | Annual Amount | No. | Annual Amount | No. | Annual Amount |
| 25-29 | 0 | \$ 0 | 2 | \$ 2,040 | 2 | \$ 4,565 | 4 | \$ 6,605 |
| 30-34 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 34,006 | 5 | 6,833 | 10 | 40,839 |
| 35-39 | 3 | 18,410 | 8 | 19,603 | 1 | 2,123 | 12 | 40,136 |
| 40-44 | 3 | 35,611 | 24 | 20,635 | 6 | 4,533 | 33 | 60,779 |
| 45-49 | 21 | 78,735 | 43 | 100,131 | 14 | 27,543 | 78 | 206,409 |
| 50-54 | 248 | 2,115,142 | 121 | 382,022 | 17 | 70,222 | 386 | 2,567,386 |
| 55-59 | 4,366 | 55,867,647 | 198 | 1,234,878 | 32 | 184,639 | 4,596 | 57,287,164 |
| 60-64 | 5,551 | 74,003,017 | 192 | 1,726,217 | 39 | 332,803 | 5,782 | 76,062,037 |
| 65-69 | 4,782 | 62,786,109 | 167 | 1,340,530 | 34 | 243,022 | 4,983 | 64,369,661 |
| 70-74 | 4,586 | 59,452,921 | 176 | 1,146,310 | 28 | 229,195 | 4,790 | 60,828,426 |
| 75-79 | 4,143 | 50,814,403 | 116 | 753,421 | 43 | 198,220 | 4,302 | 51,766,044 |
| 80-84 | 3,156 | 34,109,011 | 83 | 427,087 | 46 | 224,513 | 3,285 | 34,760,611 |
| 85-89 | 1,846 | 16,873,437 | 42 | 232,011 | 42 | 227,148 | 1,930 | 17,332,596 |
| 90-94 | 825 | 6,688,771 | 8 | 19,012 | 22 | 104,544 | 855 | 6,812,327 |
| 95\& Up | 203 | 1,364,585 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 62,617 | 209 | 1,427,202 |
| Certain Only* | 224 | 2,865,542 | 3 | 7,569 | 17 | 80,198 | 244 | 2,953,309 |
| Totals | 29,957 | \$367,073,341 | 1,188 | \$7,445,472 | 354 | \$2,002,718 | 31,499 | \$376,521,531 |


| Averages in Years |  |  | 51.7 | 59.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Age at retirement | 59.8 | 52.6 | 70.9 | 70.3 |
| Attained age | 70.5 | 65.6 | 22.9 | 25.2 |
| Service at retirement | 25.4 | 20.7 |  |  |

* Certain only category consists of continuations of 5, 10 and 15-year certain and life annuities to beneficiaries of deceased annuitants, and all option 21 annuities.


## Section D

## Comparative Statements

## Fixed Annuities <br> Comparative Statement 1983 THROUGH 2005

| Year | Number | \$ Millions |  |  | Ratio |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Annual Annuities | Fund <br> Balance | Actuarial Reserve |  | Change in |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Annuities | CPI |
| 1983 | 57,770 | \$ 177.7 | \$ 1,830.3 | \$ 1,738.3 | 1.053 | 5.0 \% | 3.8 \% |
| 1984 | 60,302 | 214.3 | 2,255.5 | 2,120.3 | 1.064 | 6.0 \% | 4.0 \% |
| 1985 | 62,953 | 257.6 | 2,758.2 | 2,561.0 | 1.077 | 7.2 \% | 3.8 \% |
| 1986 | 65,425 | 303.5 | 3,256.9 | 3,021.2 | 1.078 | 7.6 \% | 1.1 \% |
| 1987 | 67,688 | 366.9 | 3,833.7 | 3,594.6 | 1.067 | 6.7 \% | 4.4 \% |
| 1988 | 70,017 | 420.6 | 4,319.6 | 4,150.9 | 1.041 | 4.1 \% | 4.4 \% |
| 1989 | 73,232 | 488.7 | 5,487.4 | 4,928.1 | 1.113 | 11.3 \% | 4.6 \% |
| 1990 | 77,666 | 611.3 | 6,443.8 | 6,219.1 | 1.036 | 3.6 \% | 6.2 \% |
| 1991 | 79,465 | 660.4 | 7,137.8 | 6,711.3 | 1.063 | 6.3 \% | 3.0 \% |
| 1992 | 81,508 | 732.3 | 7,782.4 | 7,456.6 | 1.044 | 4.4 \% | 3.0 \% |
| 1993 | 83,836 | 801.7 | 8,608.2 | 8,205.3 | 1.049 | 4.9 \% | 2.7 \% |
| 1994 | 86,214 | 882.2 | 9,286.2 | 9,029.6 | 1.028 | 2.8 \% | 2.7 \% |
| 1995 | 88,998 | 955.8 | 10,351.7 | 9,804.1 | 1.056 | 5.6 \% | 2.6 \% |
| 1996 | 92,198 | 1,065.8 | 11,699.8 | 10,977.1 | 1.066 | 6.6 \% | 3.3 \% |
| 1997 | 95,128 | 1,188.4 | 13,185.1 | 12,240.4 | 1.077 | 7.7 \% | 1.7 \% |
| 1998 | 99,112 | 1,349.5 | 14,951.8 | 13,943.0 | 1.072 | 7.2 \% | 1.6 \% |
| 1999 | 102,817 | 1,513.8 | 16,857.8 | 15,687.2 | 1.075 | 17.1 \%* | 2.7 \% |
| 2000 | 107,425 | 1,867.0 | 20,517.8 | 19,405.3 | 1.057 | 5.7 \% | 3.4 \% |
| 2001 | 112,142 | 2,048.6 | 21,979.7 | 21,283.6 | 1.033 | 3.3 \% | 1.6 \% |
| 2002 | 116,289 | 2,226.6 | 23,142.4 | 23,202.9 | 0.997 | 0.0 \% | 2.4 \% |
| 2003 | 121,582 | 2,364.7 | 25,071.9 | 24,724.0 | 1.014 | 1.4 \% | 1.9 \% |
| 2004 | 126,211 | 2,500.3 | 26,920.0 | 26,232.2 | 1.026 | 2.6 \% | 3.3 \% |
| 2005 | 131,674 | 2,691.4 | 28,575.3 | 28,359.7 | 1.008 | 0.8 \% | 3.4 \% |
| 23-Year Average |  |  |  |  |  | 5.5 \% | 3.1 \% |
| 10-Year Average |  |  |  |  |  | 5.1 \% | 2.5 \% |

* Including 10.6\% Act 11 transfer.


## VARIABLE ANNUITIES <br> COMPARATIVE STATEMENT 1983 THROUGH 2005

| Year | Number | \$ Millions |  |  | Ratio | Change in |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Annual <br> Annuities | Fund <br> Balance | Actuarial Reserve |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Annuities | CPI |
| 1983 | 13,598 | \$ 25.9 | \$ 289.4 | \$ 245.0 | 1.181 | 18.0 \% | 3.8 \% |
| 1984 | 14,520 | 34.2 | 329.2 | 327.5 | 1.005 | 0.0 \% | 4.0 \% |
| 1985 | 15,529 | 38.0 | 463.1 | 366.6 | 1.263 | 26.0 \% | 3.8 \% |
| 1986 | 16,276 | 51.8 | 538.7 | 498.6 | 1.080 | 8.0 \% | 1.1 \% |
| 1987 | 17,084 | 60.4 | 548.8 | 584.2 | 0.939 | (6.0)\% | 4.4 \% |
| 1988 | 17,779 | 61.4 | 682.6 | 594.0 | 1.149 | 14.0 \% | 4.4 \% |
| 1989 | 18,502 | 75.9 | 878.1 | 756.5 | 1.161 | 16.0 \% | 4.6 \% |
| 1990 | 19,922 | 101.0 | 868.6 | 1,013.4 | 0.857 | (14.0)\% | 6.2 \% |
| 1991 | 20,538 | 91.5 | 1,101.3 | 929.7 | 1.184 | 18.0 \% | 3.0 \% |
| 1992 | 20,968 | 112.6 | 1,208.6 | 1,147.4 | 1.053 | 5.0 \% | 3.0 \% |
| 1993 | 21,623 | 123.7 | 1,407.9 | 1,268.6 | 1.110 | 11.0 \% | 2.7 \% |
| 1994 | 22,248 | 144.6 | 1,418.0 | 1,487.0 | 0.954 | (4.0)\% | 2.7 \% |
| 1995 | 22,978 | 150.2 | 1,854.2 | 1,556.0 | 1.192 | 19.0 \% | 2.6 \% |
| 1996 | 23,725 | 189.8 | 2,264.9 | 1,976.7 | 1.146 | 14.0 \% | 3.3 \% |
| 1997 | 24,462 | 228.2 | 2,800.0 | 2,371.5 | 1.181 | 18.0 \% | 1.7 \% |
| 1998 | 25,424 | 289.5 | 3,400.5 | 3,035.5 | 1.120 | 12.0 \% | 1.6 \% |
| 1999 | 26,257 | 345.8 | 4,432.9 | 3,659.1 | 1.212 | 21.0 \% | 2.7 \% |
| 2000 | 27,321 | 445.3 | 4,211.4 | 4,749.3 | 0.887 | (11.0)\% | 3.4 \% |
| 2001 | 28,314 | 424.4 | 3,901.8 | 4,547.4 | 0.858 | (14.0)\% | 1.6 \% |
| 2002 | 28,662 | 374.0 | 2,899.3 | 3,999.1 | 0.726 | (27.0)\% | 2.4 \% |
| 2003 | 29,496 | 273.3 | 3,635.9 | 2,892.2 | 1.257 | 25.0 \% | 1.9 \% |
| 2004 | 30,270 | 346.0 | 3,909.9 | 3,654.5 | 1.070 | 7.0 \% | 3.3 \% |
| 2005 | 31,499 | 376.5 | 4,092.7 | 3,970.7 | 1.031 | 3.0 \% | 3.4 \% |
| 23-Year Average |  |  |  |  |  | 6.0 \% | 3.1 \% |
| 10-Year Average |  |  |  |  |  | 3.4 \% | 2.5 \% |



## Annuities Being Paid By Type <br> DECEMBER 31, 2005 <br> \$ Millions




# AnNuities Being Paid December 31, 2005 TABULATED BY YEAR OF RETIREMENT (\$1,000s ANNUALLY) 

| Year <br> Ret'd | Fixed Annuities |  |  |  | Variable Annuities |  |  |  | Avg. Total Annuity |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | Initial | Increases | Total | No. | Initial | Increases | Total |  |
| 2005 | 8,023 | \$ 199,754 | \$ 0 | \$ 199,754 | 2,096 | \$ 21,806 | \$ 0 | \$ 21,806 | \$27,615 |
| 2004 | 7,679 | 179,337 | 2,499 | 181,836 | 1,907 | 19,040 | 1,291 | 20,331 | 26,327 |
| 2003 | 7,820 | 182,383 | 6,168 | 188,551 | 1,770 | 15,838 | 5,345 | 21,183 | 26,820 |
| 2002 | 7,385 | 157,976 | 6,345 | 164,321 | 1,616 | 21,332 | (497) | 20,835 | 25,072 |
| 2001 | 7,538 | 150,678 | 8,870 | 159,548 | 1,764 | 31,813 | $(5,093)$ | 26,720 | 24,710 |
| 2000 | 7,595 | 139,633 | 15,172 | 154,805 | 1,609 | 34,992 | $(8,840)$ | 26,152 | 23,826 |
| 1999 | 6,532 | 100,017 | 28,881 | 128,898 | 1,375 | 24,006 | $(2,300)$ | 21,706 | 23,056 |
| 1998 | 6,499 | 89,803 | 33,848 | 123,651 | 1,377 | 20,259 | 257 | 20,516 | 22,183 |
| 1997 | 5,551 | 74,305 | 35,744 | 110,049 | 1,197 | 14,878 | 2,917 | 17,795 | 23,030 |
| 1996 | 5,628 | 72,619 | 42,430 | 115,049 | 1,227 | 13,117 | 4,731 | 17,848 | 23,614 |
| 1995 | 5,193 | 63,747 | 43,127 | 106,874 | 1,143 | 9,894 | 6,129 | 16,023 | 23,666 |
| 1994 | 4,719 | 55,270 | 40,944 | 96,214 | 1,121 | 9,652 | 5,376 | 15,028 | 23,573 |
| 1993 | 4,492 | 48,630 | 39,581 | 88,211 | 1,086 | 7,621 | 5,538 | 13,159 | 22,567 |
| 1992 | 3,934 | 40,694 | 36,341 | 77,035 | 939 | 6,287 | 5,117 | 11,404 | 22,480 |
| 1991 | 3,690 | 35,545 | 35,459 | 71,004 | 896 | 5,006 | 5,698 | 10,704 | 22,143 |
| 1990 | 5,716 | 59,714 | 65,003 | 124,717 | 1,516 | 9,662 | 8,126 | 17,788 | 24,931 |
| 1989 | 4,509 | 46,105 | 57,425 | 103,530 | 1,102 | 6,083 | 6,909 | 12,992 | 25,842 |
| 1988 | 3,629 | 29,998 | 42,220 | 72,218 | 931 | 4,122 | 5,909 | 10,031 | 22,664 |
| 1987 | 3,324 | 25,071 | 39,560 | 64,631 | 874 | 3,684 | 4,750 | 8,434 | 21,981 |
| 1986 | 3,137 | 22,684 | 40,611 | 63,295 | 820 | 3,233 | 4,754 | 7,987 | 22,723 |
| 1985 | 2,960 | 21,964 | 43,908 | 65,872 | 767 | 2,265 | 4,783 | 7,048 | 24,635 |
| 1984 | 2,473 | 17,204 | 37,296 | 54,500 | 711 | 2,066 | 4,367 | 6,433 | 24,639 |
| 1983 | 2,270 | 11,936 | 27,931 | 39,867 | 632 | 1,586 | 4,232 | 5,818 | 20,125 |
| 1982 | 1,833 | 8,053 | 21,017 | 29,070 | 500 | 961 | 3,083 | 4,044 | 18,065 |
| 1981 | 1,664 | 6,149 | 17,286 | 23,435 | 428 | 724 | 2,305 | 3,029 | 15,904 |
| 1980 | 1,353 | 4,487 | 13,074 | 17,561 | 382 | 533 | 2,177 | 2,710 | 14,982 |
| 1979 | 1,063 | 3,414 | 10,648 | 14,062 | 291 | 313 | 1,449 | 1,762 | 14,886 |
| 1978 | 968 | 2,782 | 8,859 | 11,641 | 288 | 284 | 1,415 | 1,699 | 13,781 |
| 1977 | 912 | 2,463 | 8,036 | 10,499 | 286 | 300 | 1,421 | 1,721 | 13,399 |
| 1976 | 767 | 1,913 | 6,385 | 8,298 | 215 | 163 | 809 | 972 | 12,086 |
| 1975 | 600 | 1,426 | 4,830 | 6,256 | 165 | 117 | 699 | 816 | 11,787 |
| 1974 | 509 | 1,186 | 4,072 | 5,258 | 135 | 108 | 574 | 682 | 11,670 |
| 1973 | 383 | 816 | 2,784 | 3,600 | 104 | 91 | 428 | 519 | 10,753 |
| 1972 | 307 | 483 | 1,725 | 2,208 | 67 | 59 | 253 | 312 | 8,209 |
| 1971 | 174 | 247 | 890 | 1,137 | 42 | 28 | 126 | 154 | 7,424 |
| 1970 | 157 | 223 | 753 | 976 | 30 | 17 | 95 | 112 | 6,931 |
| 1969 | 118 | 161 | 572 | 733 | 31 | 17 | 75 | 92 | 6,994 |
| 1968 | 91 | 109 | 372 | 481 | 15 | 13 | 54 | 67 | 6,023 |
| 1967 | 83 | 87 | 319 | 406 | 13 | 5 | 23 | 28 | 5,225 |
| 1966 | 63 | 55 | 209 | 264 | 11 | 6 | 29 | 35 | 4,735 |
| Prior | 333 | 222 | 850 | 1,072 | 20 | 5 | 30 | 35 | 3,220 |
| Total | 131,674 | \$1,859,343 | \$832,044 | \$2,691,387 | 31,499 | \$291,986 | 84,544 | \$376,530 | \$23,299 |

Comparison of Actual to Expected Deaths Among Retired Lives (NORMAL RETIREMENT ONLY)

DURING 2005

| Age | Male Deaths |  |  | Female Deaths |  |  | Total Deaths |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Actual | Expected | Exposure | Actual | Expected | Exposure | Actual | Expected | Exposure |
| 30-34 |  |  |  |  |  | 2 |  |  | 2 |
| 35-39 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 7 |  |  | 8 |
| 40-44 |  |  |  |  |  | 21 |  |  | 21 |
| 45-49 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 85 |  |  | 105 |
| 50-54 | 1 | 2 | 769 |  |  | 398 | 1 | 2 | 1,167 |
| 55-59 | 42 | 43 | 7,674 | 21 | 20 | 7,591 | 63 | 63 | 15,265 |
| 60-64 | 67 | 95 | 11,090 | 39 | 50 | 11,209 | 106 | 145 | 22,299 |
| 65-69 | 109 | 163 | 10,638 | 83 | 89 | 11,833 | 192 | 252 | 22,471 |
| 70-74 | 212 | 259 | 9,326 | 130 | 152 | 10,416 | 342 | 411 | 19,742 |
| 75-79 | 320 | 355 | 7,616 | 196 | 260 | 9,179 | 516 | 615 | 16,795 |
| 80-84 | 331 | 405 | 5,064 | 320 | 371 | 7,415 | 651 | 776 | 12,479 |
| 85-89 | 335 | 315 | 2,507 | 395 | 423 | 4,986 | 730 | 738 | 7,493 |
| 90-94 | 167 | 157 | 853 | 335 | 342 | 2,390 | 502 | 499 | 3,243 |
| 95-99 | 56 | 40 | 156 | 167 | 172 | 718 | 223 | 212 | 874 |
| 100\&Up | 3 | 4 | 12 | 56 | 50 | 135 | 59 | 54 | 147 |
| Totals | 1,643 | 1,838 | 55,726 | 1,742 | 1,929 | 66,385 | 3,385 | 3,767 | 122,111 |
| Average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Ages | 79.9 | 78.7 | 69.4 | 84.3 | 83.8 | 71.5 | 82.2 | 81.3 | 70.5 |

## Section E

## Appendix

# Actuarial Assumptions Used in <br> Retired Life Actuarial Valuation 

The interest rate used in the valuation was $5.0 \%$ a year, compounded yearly, as provided in Section 40.02 of the Wisconsin Statutes. The mortality table used in the valuation was the Wisconsin Projected Experience Mortality Table-2002, as adopted by the Board in connection with the 20002002 Experience Study. In addition, retired life liabilities in the valuations contain a reserve for mortality improvement. The reserve level used in this valuation was $1.0 \%$.

Single Life Retirement Values

## Wisconsin Projected Experience Table - 2002 with 5\% Interest

| Sample <br> Attained <br> Ages | Present Value of \$1 <br> Monthly for Life |  | Future Life <br> Expectancy (years) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Males | Females |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | $\$ 204.60$ | $\$ 213.51$ | 40.3 | 45.1 |
| 45 | 194.52 | 205.50 | 35.5 | 40.3 |
| 50 | 182.57 | 195.63 | 30.8 | 35.4 |
| 55 | 168.60 | 183.57 | 26.3 | 30.7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | 152.23 | 168.96 | 21.9 | 26.1 |
| 65 | 133.38 | 151.77 | 17.8 | 21.6 |
| 70 | 113.07 | 131.92 | 14.0 | 17.3 |
| 75 | 92.87 | 110.50 | 10.7 | 13.4 |
| 80 | 73.24 | 89.29 | 7.9 | 10.1 |
| 85 | 56.59 | 69.03 | 5.8 | 7.3 |

The values shown above are for non-disabled participants. Sample values for disabled participants are as follows:

| Sample <br> Attained <br> Ages | Present Value of \$1 <br> Monthly for Life |  | Future Life <br> Expectancy (years) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Males | Females | Males | Females |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 40 | $\$ 183.98$ | $\$ 195.34$ | 31.3 | 35.6 |
| 45 | 169.92 | 183.77 | 26.7 | 30.9 |
| 50 | 154.02 | 169.96 | 22.4 | 26.4 |
| 55 | 136.46 | 153.62 | 18.3 | 22.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 60 | 116.83 | 134.58 | 14.5 | 17.7 |
| 65 | 95.34 | 113.44 | 11.0 | 13.8 |
| 70 | 73.99 | 90.47 | 8.0 | 10.2 |
| 75 | 55.14 | 68.00 | 5.6 | 7.2 |
| 80 | 38.40 | 48.81 | 3.7 | 4.9 |
| 85 | 26.03 | 33.04 | 2.4 | 3.1 |

## Fixed Annuities - 40.27(2)

"Fixed Annuity Reserve Surplus Distributions. Surpluses in the fixed annuity reserve established under s. 40.04(6) and (7) shall be distributed by the board if the distribution will result in at least a $0.5 \%$ increase in the amount of annuities in force, on recommendation of the actuary, as follows:
(a) The distributions shall be expressed as percentage increases in the amount of the monthly annuity in force, including prior distributions of surpluses but not including any amount paid from funds other than the fixed annuity reserve fund, preceding the effective date of the distribution. For purposes of this subsection, annuities in force include any disability annuity suspended because the earnings limitation had been exceeded by that annuitant in that year.
(b) Prorated percentages based on the annuity effective date may be applied to annuities with effective dates during the calendar year preceding the effective date of the distribution, as provided by rule, but no other distinction may be made among the various types of annuities payable from the fixed annuity reserve.
(c) The distributions shall not be offset against any other benefit being received but shall be paid in full, nor shall any other benefit being received be reduced by the distributions. The annuity reserve surplus distributions authorized under this subsection may be revoked by the board in part or in total as to future payments upon recommendation of the actuary if a deficit occurs in the fixed annuity reserves."

## Variable Annuities - 40.28(2)

"Whenever the balance in the variable annuity reserve, as of December 31 of any year, exceeds or is less than the then present value of all variable annuities in force, determined in accordance with the rate of interest and approved actuarial tables then in effect, by at least $2 \%$ of the present value of all variable annuities in force, the amount of each variable annuity payment shall be proportionately increased or decreased, disregarding fractional percentages, and effective on a date determined by rule, so as to reduce the variance between the balance of the variable annuity reserve and the present value of variable annuities to less than one percent."

## NARRATIVE REGARDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF DIVIDEND AND Variable Annuity Changes Shown on Pages 6 and 15

## 1. Published Earnings Rate

The earnings rate published by DETF is funds' earnings credits expressed as a percentage of the beginning year balance adjusted for benefit payments and reserve transfers.
2. Adjustment to Relate Earnings to Averaged Fixed Annuity Balance

Item 3 below minus Item 1 above.
3. Earnings Rate Based on Average Balance

This is similar to the published earnings rate except that the rate is determined as a percentage of the average balance during the year instead of the adjusted beginning of year balance.
4. Expected Dividend (Variable Change) before Adjustments

The relative difference in fund growth based on actual versus the $5 \%$ assumed earnings rates.

## 5. Adjustment to Relate Average Asset to Ending Liability

The final dividend/variable change is calculated based on the end of year assets divided by the end of year liabilities. Since the calculations in items 3 and 4 are based on average (approximately mid-year) balances, this adjustment is needed so that the final rate will be based on end of year liabilities.
6. Carryover from Last Year Due to Timing of Distribution and Accounting Adjustments (and Truncation for Variable Annuity)
The dividend or variable rate changes are made effective April 1 of each year. This adjustment takes into account the fact that the prior year dividend/variable increase was in effect for less than a full year as well as any accounting adjustments made to the asset value at the beginning of the year. This adjustment also carries over any truncated or rounded amounts from the prior year.

## 7. Adjustments to Contingency Reserve and Data Reserve

Currently there is a reserve for incomplete data for the dividend calculation of $0.2 \%$ and a mortality improvement reserve for both the dividend and variable calculations that starts at $0.4 \%$ and grades to $1 \%$ over a 3 -year experience period. The adjustment is equal to the amount held in reserve for the current year less the amount held in reserve for the prior year expressed as a percent of the end of year liability. This reserve is accumulated to reflect the fact that over time, mortality rates tend to improve. By increasing reserves gradually each year, instead of all at once every three years, the effect on dividends and variable increases will also be more gradual.

NARRATIVE REGARDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF DIVIDEND AND VARIABLE ANNUITY CHANGES SHOWN ON PAGES 6 AND 15

## 8. Experience Study

A study is conducted for WRS every three years to analyze the assumptions that are made in the valuation versus the experience that actually occurred. If the results of the study show material changes in experience, WRS generally adopts a new set of assumptions. When assumptions are changed, this item displays the effect of the change on the dividend/variable rate calculation.

## 9. Experience and Other Effects

After making all other known adjustments, this is the remainder of all other experience. Changes here are primarily attributable to mortality experience and, generally to a lesser extent, on any data adjustments.
10. Statutory Adjustment to Round/Truncate

By statute, the dividend rate is calculated to the nearest one-tenth of a percent. For the variable annuity change, the rate is truncated to a whole percent. This is the adjustment made from the calculated dividend/variable annuity rate change without rounding/truncation to the statutory rate.

## 11. Computed Dividend Rate/Variable Annuity Change.

This is the end of year asset value divided by the end of year liability. It is reconciled to the published earnings rate (Item 1) by making the adjustments in items 4 through 10.

March 9, 2006

Mr. David Stella
Wisconsin Department of Employee Trust Funds
P.O. Box 7931

Madison, Wisconsin 53707

Re: Retired Life Actuarial Valuation
Dear Dave:
Enclosed are 75 copies of the report of the December 31, 2005 Retired Life Actuarial Valuation.

Sincerely,

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\begin{gathered}
\text { Warh Bhin } \\
\text { Mark Buis }
\end{gathered}
$$

MB:dm
Enclosures


[^0]:    * Certain only category consists of continuations of 5, 10 and 15-year certain and life annuities to beneficiaries of deceased annuitants, and all option 21 annuities.

