

Joint Meeting of the Retirement Boards
Item 3B

Kyle Kundert, Policy Advisor

**Division of Retirement Services** 



## WRS Demographic Trends – What to Look For

#### Significant Influences

- Covid Separations
- Post 2008/09 Recession Separations
- Natural Demographic Shifts
  - Baby Boomers at or near retirement age (born 1946 1964)

# Demographic Trends – Current WRS Workforce (2021)

#### **Active WRS Members**

• 257,683

#### Average Age

• 44.6

#### Average Years of Service

• 11.1

#### Number of WRS Employers

• 1,555

#### Five (5) Largest Non-State Employers (by covered employees)

- 1. Milwaukee Teachers (5,920)
- Madison Metro School District (SD)
   (4,462)
- 3. Green Bay SD (2,847)
- 4. City of Madison (2,993)
- 5. Kenosha Unified SD (2,868)



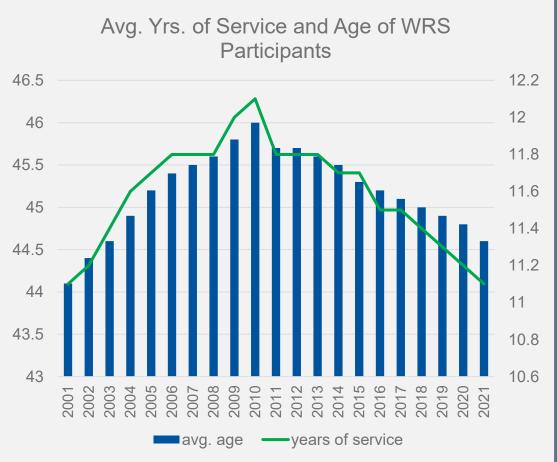
# Demographic Trends – WRS Workforce and WI Population

WRS Workforce % of Total WI Population

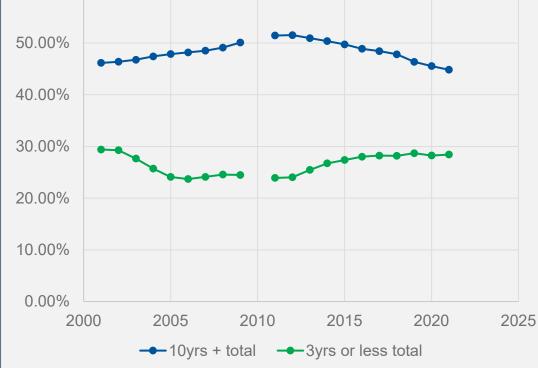




## Demographic Trends – Age and Service



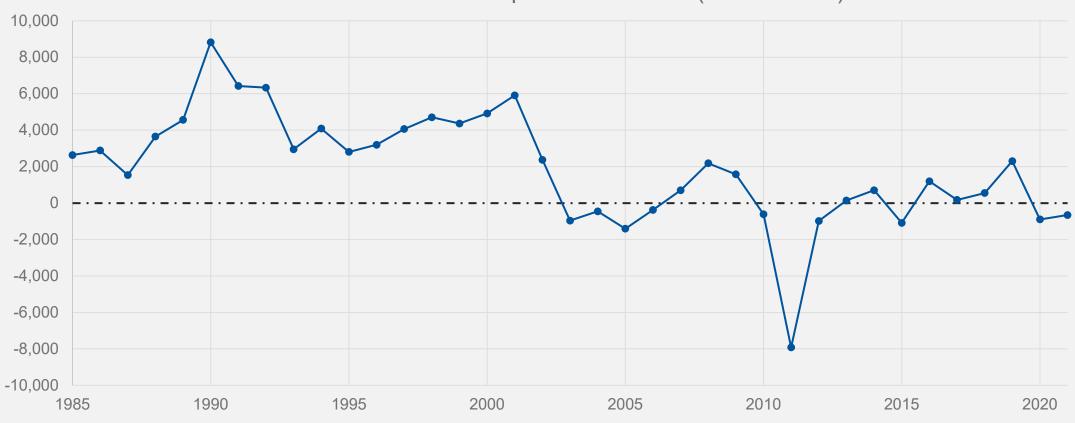






### Data Trends – Demographic Shifts

WRS Active Membership Net Gain/Loss (1985 - 2021)





## Withdrawals – What Does the Data Show?



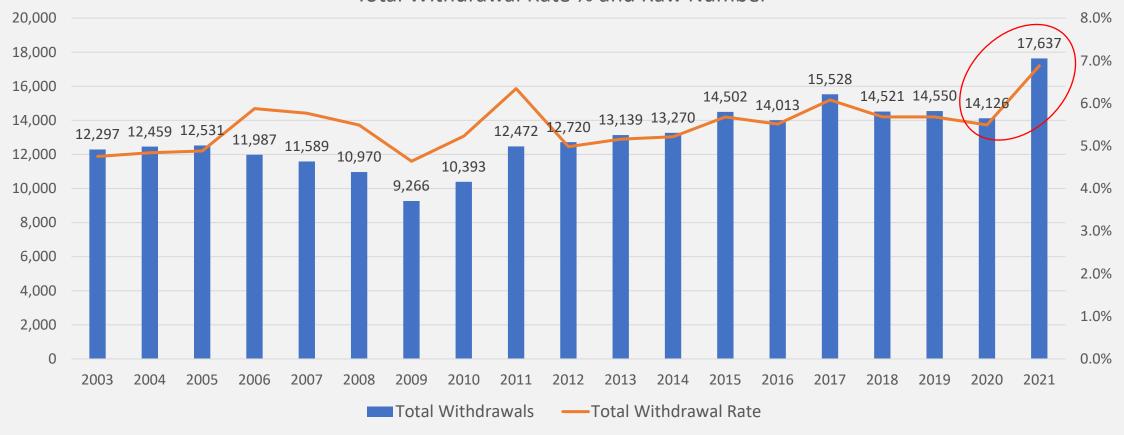
Withdrawals = Employees leaving prior to minimum retirement age



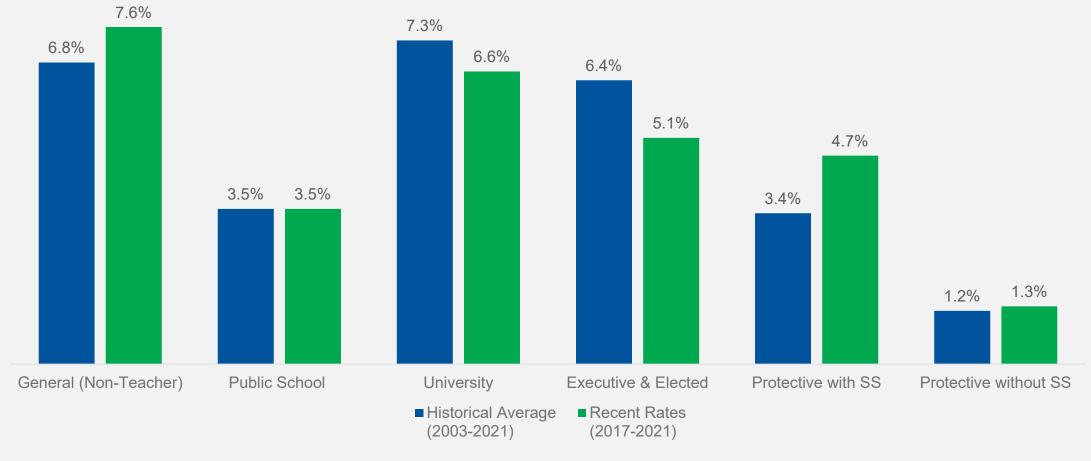


#### **Total Withdrawals**

#### Total Withdrawal Rate % and Raw Number



# Withdrawals - Last 5 Years vs. Historical Rates (2003 – 2021)







## **Early Retirements – What Does the Data Show?**







EARLY RETIREMENTS = EMPLOYEES RETIRING PRIOR TO NORMAL RETIREMENT AGE

EARLY RETIREMENTS **FLAT**SINCE 2003

SIGNIFICANT JUMP IN 2011

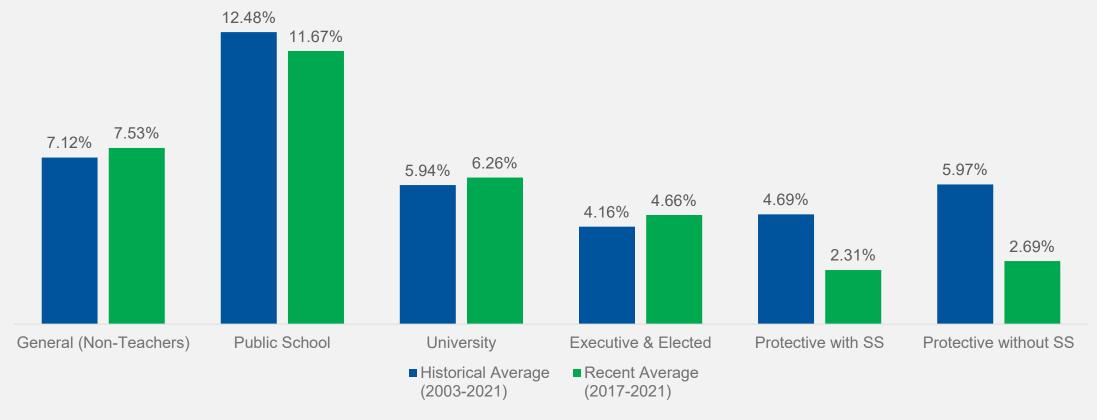


### **Total Early Retirements**

Total Early Retirement Rate % and Raw Number (2003-2021)



# Early Retirements – Last 5 Years vs. Historical Rates (2003 – 2021)







# Normal Retirements – What Does the Data Show?

Normal Retirements = Employees retiring at or after normal retirement age

Normal Retirements slightly increasing since 2003

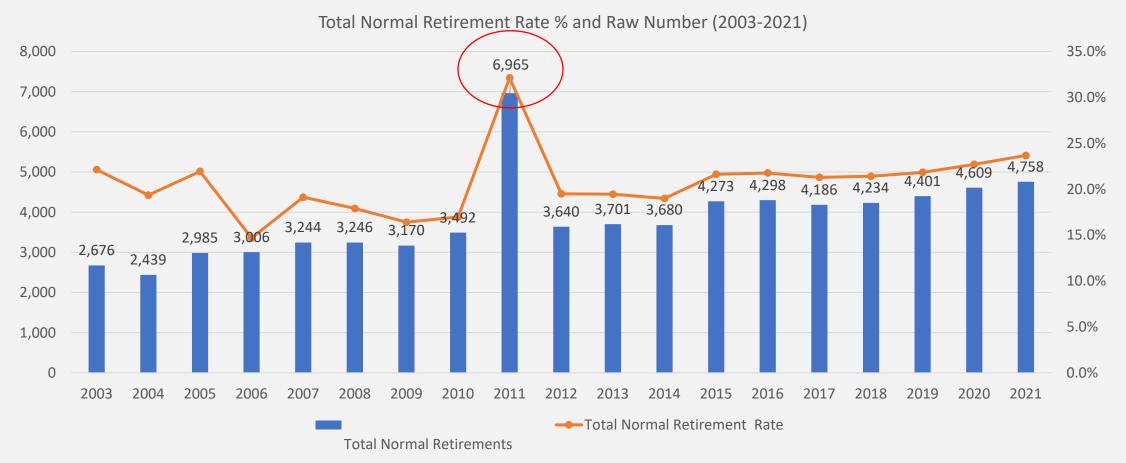
Significant jump in 2011

Jump in protective retirements since 2017

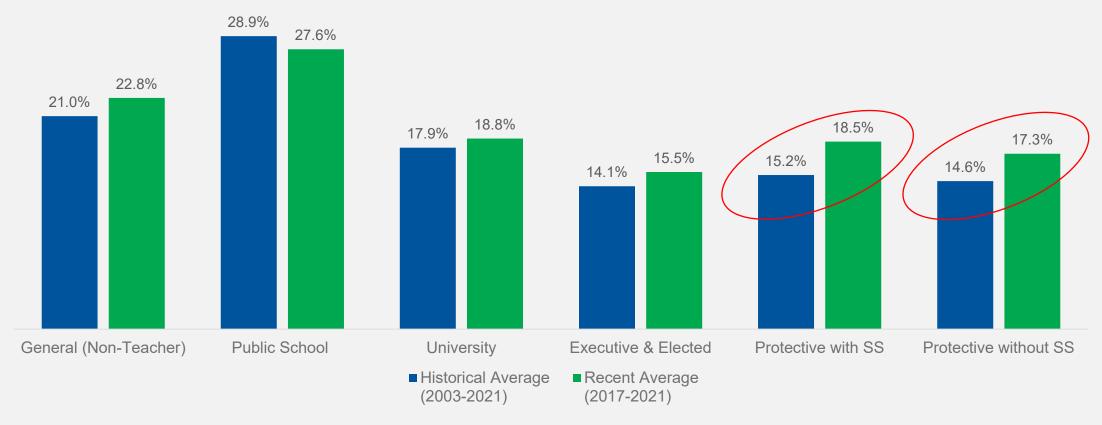




#### **Total Normal Retirements**



# Normal Retirements – Last 5 Years vs. Historical Rates (2003 – 2021)







Impact on Employers and Employees

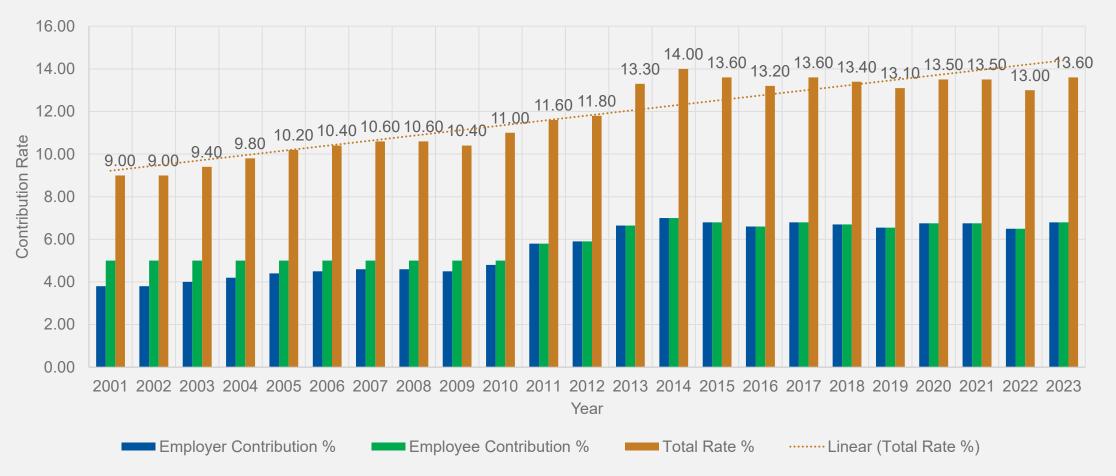


### Contribution Rate Changes and WRS Performance - What to Look For

#### Significant Influences

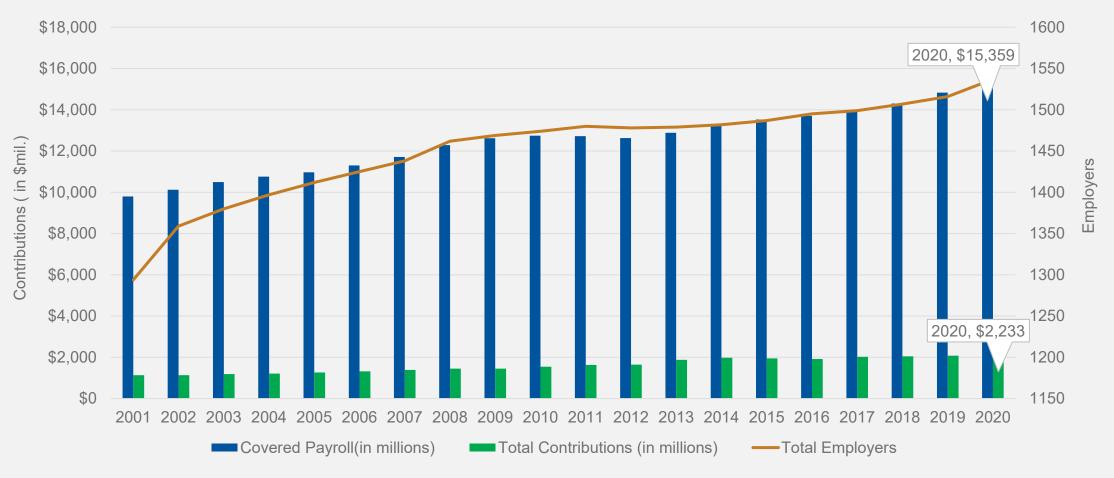
- Contribution rates increasing slightly over time
  - Rates relatively flat since 2013
- WRS Recovery from Great Recession

# Historic Contribution Rates – Generals and Teachers





# Total Contributions and Covered Payroll





### **Employee Contribution Rates – Hypothetical Employee at 50k and 100k Salary**



# Sample Employee Account (2012 – 2021)

Section 3 - 20	11 Employee Requ	ired Contributions	
	Core	Variable	Total
January 1, 2011 Balance	\$22,750.57	\$18,691.22	\$41,441.79
Interest (Core: 1.5%, Variable: -3.0%)	\$341.26	\$560.74-	\$219.48-
Employee Paid Contributions	\$1,061.54	\$1,061.55	\$2,123.09
Employer Paid Employee Contributions	<b>\$1,466.17</b>	\$1,466.16	\$2,932.33
Adjustment	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00
January 1, 2012 Balance	\$25,619.54	\$20,658,19	\$46,277,73

Section 3 - 2016	Employee	Required	Contributions
------------------	----------	----------	---------------

	Core	<u>Variable</u>	Total
January 1, 2016 Balance	\$47,411.22	\$47,533.65	\$94,944.87
Interest (Core: 7.9%, Variable: 10.0%)	\$3,745.49	<b>\$4,753.37</b>	\$8,498.86
Employee Paid Contributions	\$3,203.46	\$3,203.46	\$6,406.92
Employer Paid Employee Contributions	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00
Adjustment	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00
January 1, 2017 Balance	\$54,360.17	\$55,490.48	\$109,850.65

#### Section 3 - 2020 Employee-Required Contributions

	Core	Variable	Total
January 1, 2020 Balance	\$77,428.10	\$94,209.89	\$171,637.99
Interest (Core: 10.9%, Variable: 18.0%)	\$8,439.66	\$16,957.78	\$25,397.44
Employee-Paid Contributions	\$3,606.91	\$3,606.90	\$7,213.81
Employer-Paid Employee Contributions	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00
Adjustment	\$.00	\$.00	\$.00
January 1, 2021 Balance	\$89,474.67	\$114,774.57	\$204,249.24

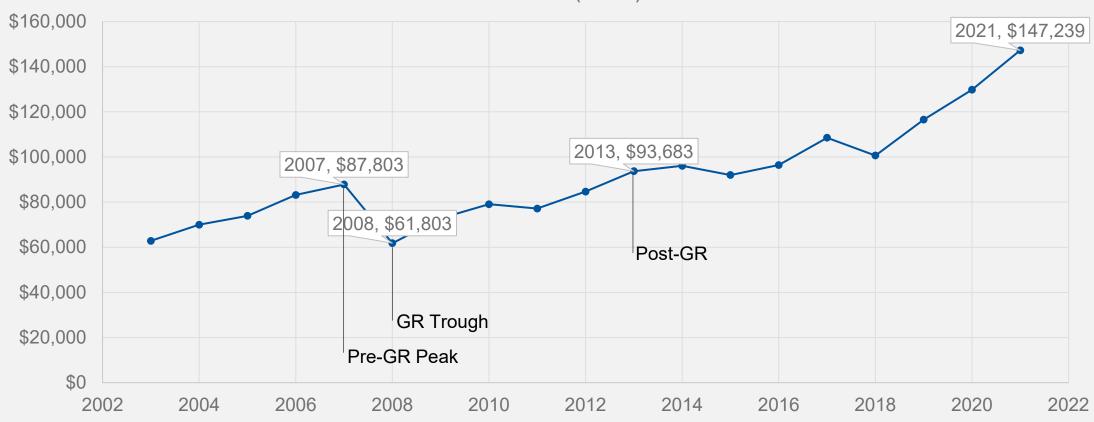
#### Sample Employee Account - Account Size 2012 - 2021





### Recession & Recovery

Total WRS (\$ Mil.)



### Total Retired and Non-Retired Assets (in millions)





